

## 2 Addition Without Renaming

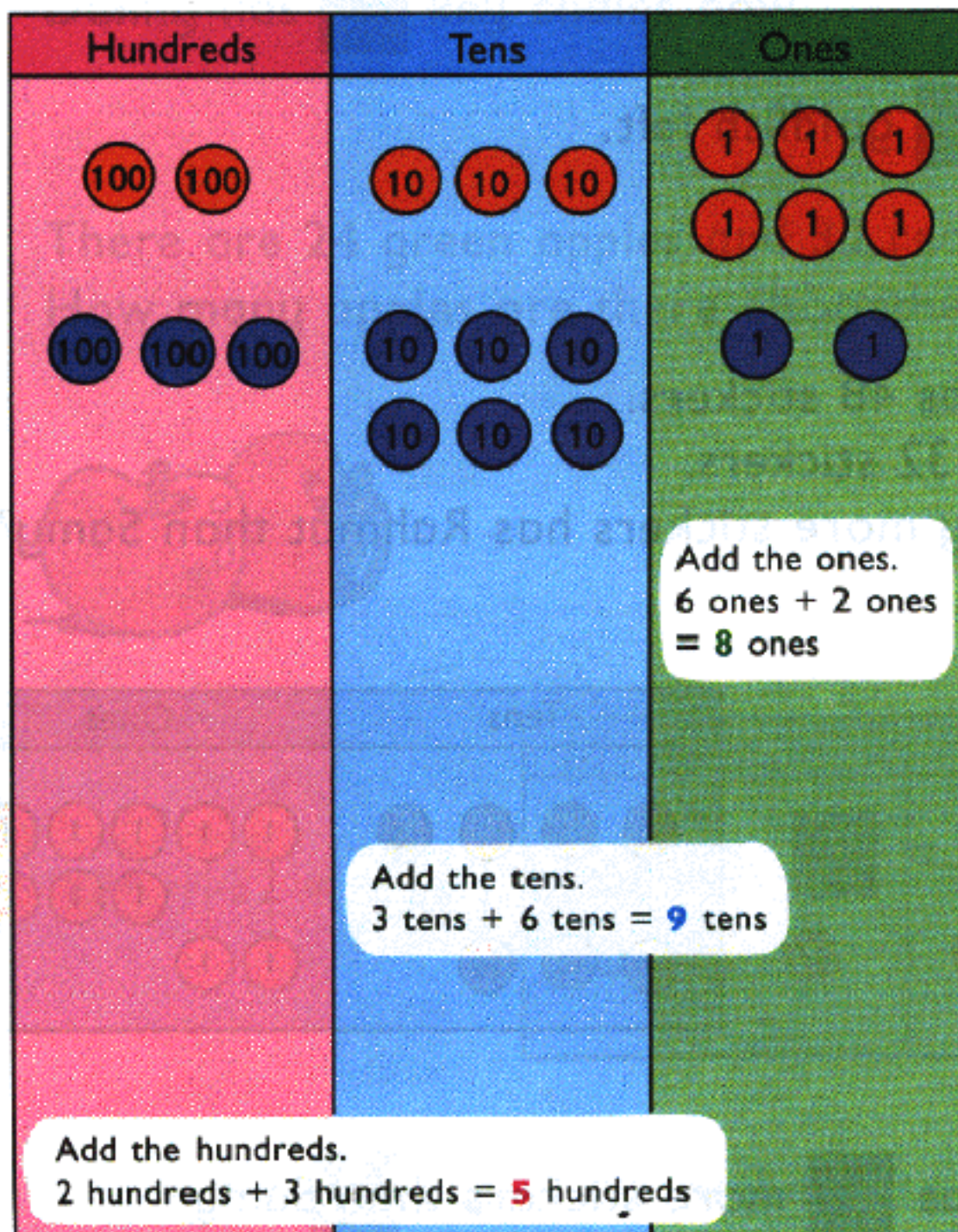
There are 236 boys and 362 girls.  
How many children are there?

$$236 + 362 = \blacksquare$$

There are  $\blacksquare$  children.

We can add like this:

	H	T	O
	2	3	6
+	3	6	2
	5	9	8



$$\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ + 362 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

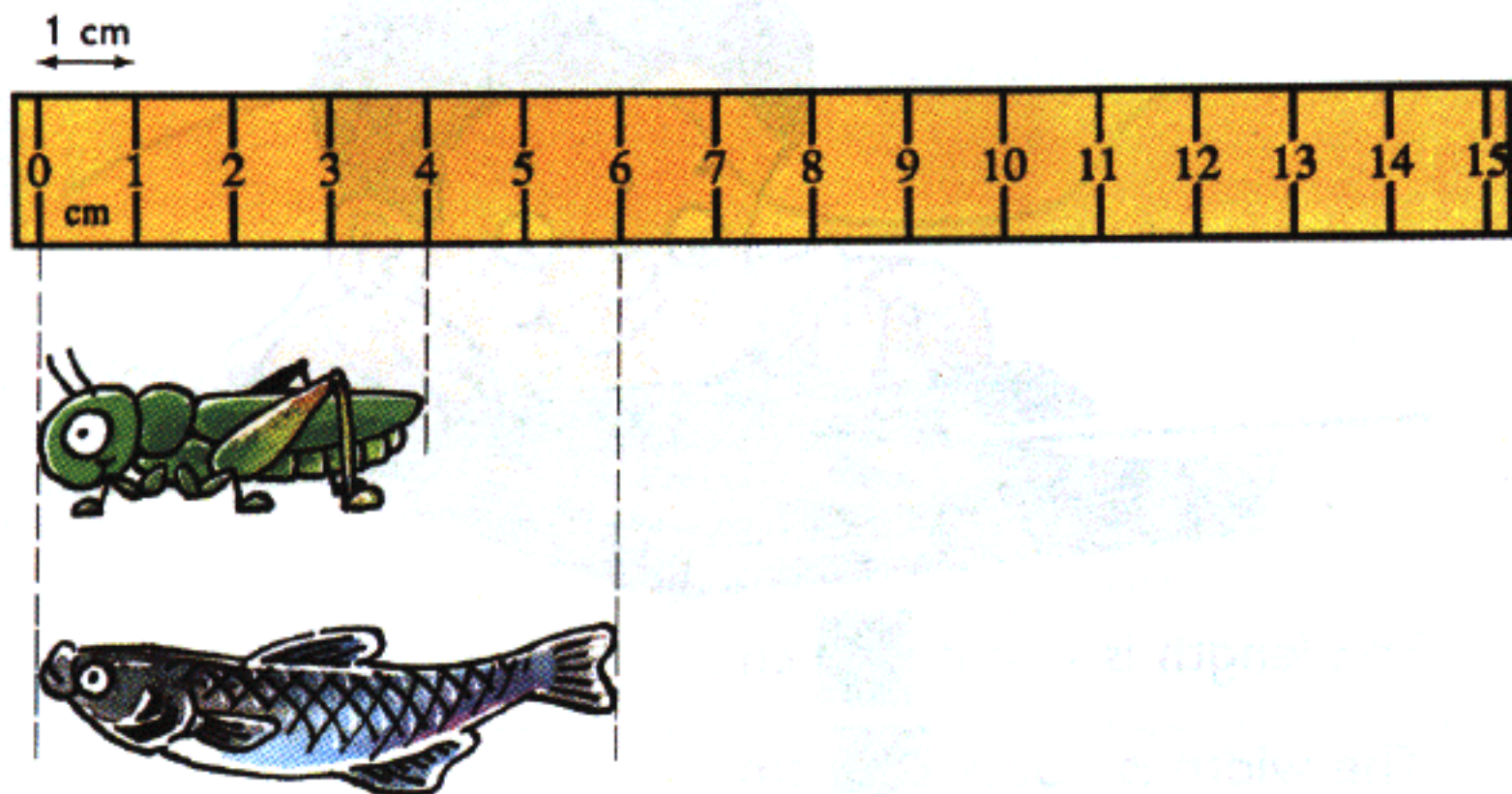


$$\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ + 362 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ + 362 \\ \hline 598 \end{array}$$

## 2 Measuring Length in Centimeters



The **centimeter** is another unit of length.

We write **cm** for centimeters.



The grasshopper is 4 cm long.

The fish is 6 cm long.

The grasshopper is  cm shorter than the fish.

The fish is  cm longer than the grasshopper.

## 4 Measuring Length in Inches

We also measure length in inches.



The **inch** is another unit of length.  
We write **in.** for inch.



The paper clip is 1 in. long.

The pen is 5 in. long.

The paper clip is  in. shorter than the pen.

The pen is  in. longer than the paper clip.

Take a look at your ruler. How many inches are there in 1 foot?

1 foot =  inches

1. Use your ruler to measure the length and width of your textbook.

The length is about  in.

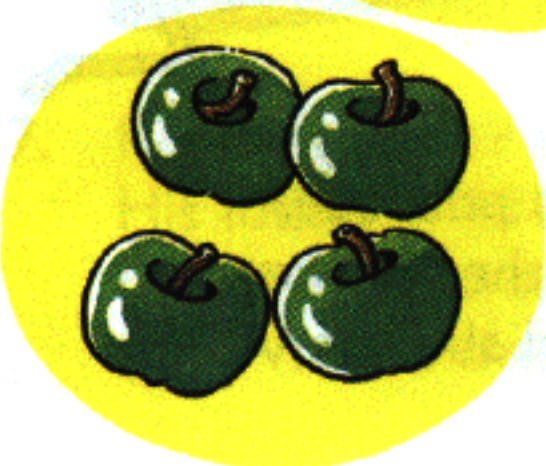
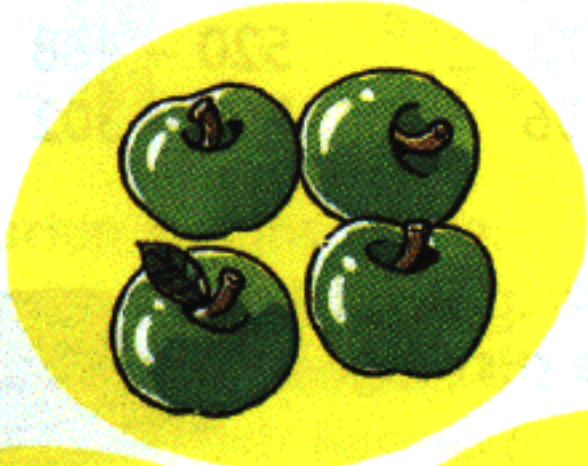
The width is about  in.



# Multiplication and Division

## 1 Multiplication

How many apples are there altogether?



$4 + 4 + 4 = 12$



3 groups of 4

$3 \times 4 = 12$



$4 \times 3 = 12$



There are   apples altogether.