

GETTY-DUBAY CURSIVE ITALIC LOWERCASE JOINS

JOIN 1: DIAGONAL

Join 1 is a straight diagonal line from the baseline to the waistline into **n, m, r,** and **x.**

a → *añ*

diagonal
to soft angle

an an en in kn mn nn un
Trace & copy. *an*

Double n
Silent n

nm running winner n autumn
nm

PREFIX: en-
SUFFIX: -en

en- enclose encourage *-en* taken
en

CONSONANT SOUND:
KN: N sound

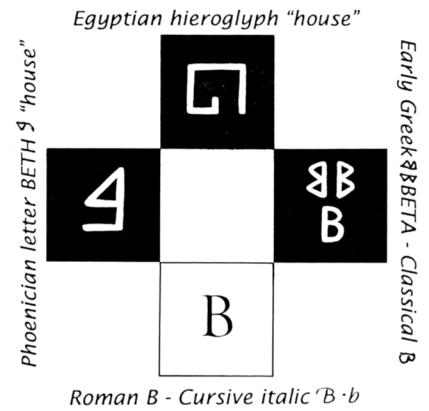
kn knot know or know
kn

PREFIX: in-

in- include interpret
in

PREFIX: un-

un- unusual
un



Circle one of your best diagonal joins into n.

WORD ORIGINS

JOIN 1 joins are underlined.

CLIPPED WORDS are words shortened by common use, known as Zipf's Principle.

ZIPF'S PRINCIPLE:
The principle of least effort—George Kingsley Zipf, Professor of Comparative Philology at Harvard University. (Philology is the study of literature.)

Write the shortened form of each word.

advertisement omnibus gymnasium

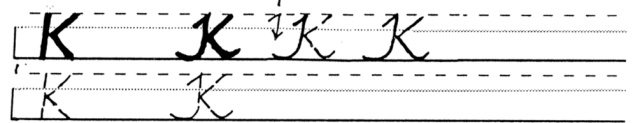
hamburger memorandum referee

Write other clipped words from automobile, bicycle, examination, mathematics, and veterinarian.

EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPH PHOENICIAN LETTER GREEK LETTER ROMAN LETTER BASIC ITALIC CURSIVE ITALIC CAPITAL



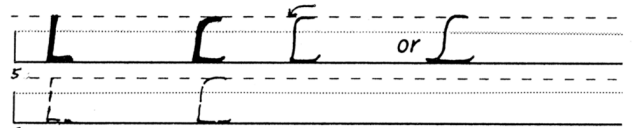
1st stroke: sharp angle entrance serif, curve exit serif
2nd stroke: curve exit serif



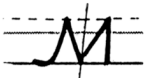
Kiowa · Klamath · Klickitat · Kwakiutl



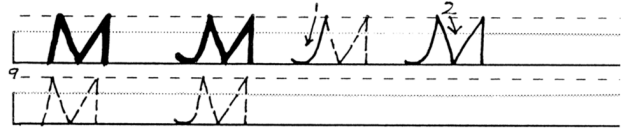
one stroke: curve entrance serif, short exit serif



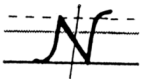
Lakota or Sakota · Lillooet · Lumbee · Lummi



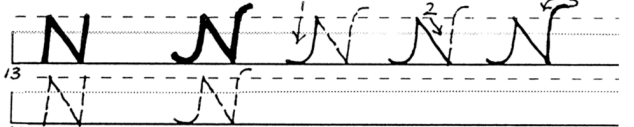
1st stroke: curve exit serif



Miami · Modoc · Mohawk · Munsee



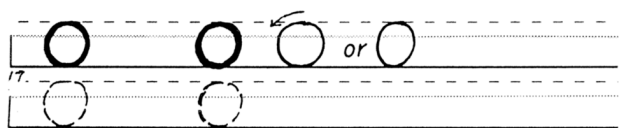
1st stroke: curve exit serif
3rd stroke: soft curve entrance serif begins slightly higher



Navajo · Nez Perce · Nisqually · Nootka



no changes



Omaha · Oneida · Onondaga · Osage

1 LOOK

2 PLAN

3 PRACTICE

CHECKLIST

- letter shape
- letter size
- letter slope
- letter spacing

Circle some of your best capitals.

21 _____

22 _____

23 _____